

Cambridge International AS & A Level

HISTORY 9489/43

Paper 4 Depth Study

October/November 2023

1 hour 45 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer two questions from one section only.

Section A: European option Section B: American option Section C: International option

• Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

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Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919–41

1	'The Acerbo Law was the most important tactic used by Mussolini to establish a dictatorsh 1925.' Discuss.	nip by [30]
2	Evaluate the impact of industrialisation on the Russian people.	[30]
3	Assess the extent to which Nazi economic policies had achieved their objectives by 1941.	[30]
4	Analyse the reasons why the policy of appeasement received support in Britain during the 1	930s. [30]
Section B: The USA, 1944–92		
5	Analyse why women experienced social and economic inequality in the late 1940s and 1	950s. [30]
6	Assess the impact of the Vietnam War on party politics in the 1960s and 1970s.	[30]
7	Assess the political importance of the Iran–Contra Affair.	[30]
8	'The US was responsible for the onset of the Second Cold War.' Discuss.	[30]

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Section C: International history, 1945–92

- **9** Assess how far the policy of détente (1963–79) resulted from the superpowers' fear of nuclear war. [30]
- Assess the extent to which the policy of containment was the reason for the United States' growing involvement in Vietnam.
 [30]
- 11 Analyse the significance of Senghor's role in gaining independence for Senegal. [30]
- 12 'The consequences of the Arab–Israeli War of 1948–49 were more significant for Israel than the Arab world.' Discuss. [30]

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